

www.kotobarabia.com



www.kotobarabia.com

إدوار الخراط

القصة والحدائث



القصة والحداثة

طبقا لقوانين الملكية الفكرية

جميع حقوق النشر و التوزيع الالكتروني
لهذا المصنف محفوظة لكتب عربية. يحظر
نقل أو إعادة نسخ أو إعادة بيع أى جزء من
هذا المصنف و بثه الكترونيا (عبر الانترنت أو
للمكتبات الالكترونية أو الأقراص المدمجة أو أى
وسيلة أخرى) دون الحصول على إذن كتابي من
كتب عربية. حقوق الطبع الورقى محفوظة
للمؤلف أو ناشره طبقا للتعاقدات السارية.



" "

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

—

—

.

.

.

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

)

(

.

"

.

"

.

-

.

-

- "

"

- "

"

.

.

" " " "

.

" "

—

—

.

.



— —
" "

— —
.

"

"

"

"

"

" " "

"

" " "

" "

"

—

—

"

.

"

"

)

(

"

"

—

.

.

"

"

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

" " "

" — "

" "

"

.

—

—

.

" "

.

* * *

.

—

—

"

"

:

.

-

-

-

-

.

-

-

"

-

-

"

"

"

)

(

"

"

.

* * *

"

"

.

.

"

"

.

.

"

"

—

—

“ ”

* * *

modernisation

modernism

modernity

—

:

industrial

-

-

.

-

-

—

—

.

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

-

-

.

.



high modernism

proper modernism

• •

.

||

||

—

—

.

.

.

* * *

" "

•

“

”

()

•

•

—

—

”

”

”

”

.

"

"

.

—

—

.

.

:

:

"

"

"

"

.

" "

.

" "

.

.

" " "

) "

(

" "

.

·
" "

— —

—

—

" " " "

reprocessing

— —

"

—

.

—

"

— — — — —
— — — — —
— — — — —
— — — — —
— — — — —

— — — — —

— " " —

—

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

.

—

—

.

—

—

.

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

.



“

.”

”

” ”

” ”

”

”

•

•

—

•

•

—

•

.

()

.

.

- -

.

"

"

"

"

.

.

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

.

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

.

—

—

:

—

—

"

"

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

⋮

.

“ ”

.

”

”

“ ”

”

”

” ”

”

”

”

”

•
•

〃

〃

〃

〃

〃

〃

•

* * *

•

.

•

.

”

”

.

.

.

.

.

* * *

.

.

.

.

.

"

"

"

"

.

)

.(

.

.

* * *

" " " "

" "

- - " "

- -

- -

.
" "

- -

- -

" "

)

.(

" "

()

.

.

.

.

—

.

—

...

"

"

.

.

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

—

—

-

-

.

.

.

.

.

.

.



—

—

"

—

"

.

- - - -

.

.

()

.

-

· ...

- -

)

) (

:

.(

.

.

.

.

()

)

"

"

(

.

.

•
"

" " "

—

—

"

"

"

"

.

.

.

* * *

" " " "

.

" "

(*)

;

(*)

" ()

" ()

" ()

(*) "

"

-

-

.

"

"

-

-

.

"

" ()

"

" ()

(*)

"

"

"

"

.

-

-

-

-

.

.

.

"

"

)

(

"

"

-

-

"

"

"

"

—

—

.

.

.

)

(

.

.
 " "
 " "
 -
 -
 ...
 " - " -
 - -
 - - ...
 - -

." " :

" " - -
" "

") " " "
.(

.

" "

" "

—

—

—

—

" "

.

—

"

.

"

"

"

.

—

—

.

* * *

" "

.

—

—

.

.

.

.

.

—

* * *

"

"

—

—

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

"

"

" " " "

" " " "

" " " " " " " "

" " " " " "

" " " "

"

"

"

"

—

—

.

.

"

"

"

"

—

...

()

"

"

"

()"

" "

—

...

—

... "

"

...

"

"

* * *

" "

"

()"

.

" "

-

"

...

()"

.

.

)

"

"

-

"

"

(

-

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

:

"

"

"

)"

"

(

()

"

.

" "

" :

()"

" "

...

" :

.()"

" "

—

—

.

.

" :

"

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

* * *

-

-

-

"

"

-

-

-

.

"

"

.

.

-

-

-

-

.

.

.()

.

.

.

* * *

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

.()

.

—

—

.

* * *

" " "

.

"

.

—

—

—

—

—

—

()

.

" "

"

"

—

"

—

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

∴

.

.

"

"

.

.

* * *

.()

-

-

()

.()

- -

.

* * *

.

- ()

-

.

)"

"

(

:

-

-

.

-

-

.

—

—

.

* * *

"

—

"

—

()

()

()

()

()

()

— " " " "

· " "

" " "

"

"

.

.

)

.(

- -

). .

.(!

" " :

" " : " "

" "

.

" "

" "

)

(

.

.

.

.

"

.

"

(*) "

"

"

"

.

.

.

-

-

-

-

.

-

-

(*)

"

"

.

.

.

:

"

"



—

.

—

.

" "

—

"

"

.

"

—

"

.

.

:

.

"

-

-

.

"

.

-

-

.

"

"

-

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

"

)

"

(

:

.

.

"

"

—

—

"

.

"

—

—

.

.

”

”

.

”

”

·
·
(" - ")

- :

· -

-

-

“ ” -

()

“ ”

“ ”

- -

-

“ ” “ ” -

”

·

”

”

：

()

·

—

—

—

”

”

()

)"

(

)

.(

" "

" " "

"

" "

" "

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

—

—

.

.

.

(*) "

"

"

"

—

—

—

"

—

"

.

—

.

.

—

:

(*)

.

"

"

-

-

.

-

:

"

.()"

"

"

()

.

— —
" . "

...

...

...
:
.(—)" —

— —
—
()" " —
:

()"

"

"

"

"

.()"

"

.()"

":

...

...

)"

.(

"

"

-

":

-

.() "

...

- -

)

" - (

.() "

:

.

)

:

(

:

"

.()"

)

.(

)" "

(

" : () "

.()
" "

() "
"

"

- -

.

.

... "

...

.

" ...

.()

()

."

...

.()" "

...

.()

" ...

"

"

.()" ...

)

(

"

.()"

"

"

: !...

"

()

...

...

...

.()"

)

() (

.()

"

"

.

"

" : ()"

()"

" :

()"

) : .(

) " :(
" " "

" () " .()
()" "

.
... "
. () "
"
. () "

" :

" ...

.()

.

:

"

.

"

.

:

"

"

...

" :

.(

)" ...

.

.

.

"

...

.

...

...

.()"

)

(

.

"

"

.()

" :

.()"

"

"

"

...

...

...

()"

" ()

()"

.

:

.() ()

()

() :

" "

"

"

()

" "

" "

:

"

:

-

...

.()"

...

" :

...

.()"

" :

" ...

...

.()

" :

...

()" ...

.

":

":

()"

()"

-

-

.

"

.()"

()"

"

()

" ()

.()"

:

"

"

:

)"

"

.(

"

"

.

" :

.()"

—

"

()"

"

"

.

."

"

—

.

—

.

—

—

"

"

:

":

":

—

"

.

"

)"

.

(

)
" (" "
"
")
" ("
."
") "
" :
" ("
.
.

:

.

:

"

()"

"

()"

.

()

.

()"

":

.

.

-)

:

.(

-

. -

)

(

.()

)"

"

.(

.
:

"

()"

"

":

()

-

-

-

.

":

.()"

"

"

"

"

" "

.

":

.()"

.

()

.

)

.(

-

-

:

.

.

"

-

-

()"

.

"

"

"

.()"

:

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

.(-) ."

:

"

)"

.(

:

"

."

:

"

.()"

" :

.()"

" : ()

...

.()"

. " "

" :

.()"

" .

()"

" :

" ()"

()"

" () "

"

" () "

.

"

"

()

.() "

()

"

"

.

:

.

:

.

.

.

.

.

-

-

.

() :

-

()

-

.()

"

."

.()

.() .

.()

.

"

.

"

Purple

Passages

.
— —
.

" :
" ()
()"

Qualifications

.
" :
" ()" ...

" : ()"
()"

"

()"

:

"

.

.

.()"

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

.

—

—

" .
.

...

"

.

—

—

.

“

”

“

”

“

”

·

·

(*) "

"

.

—

—

.

"

"

"

"

.

(*)

" "

" "

.

—

—

.

"

" "

" "

"

"

"

"

"

.

—

—

—

—

"

"

.

·
" "

"

"

— —

.() ." "

—

"

:

·
"

"

"

.()

—

—

"

" ...

.

.()

"

"

.

"

"

—

—

.

"

...

.() ."

"

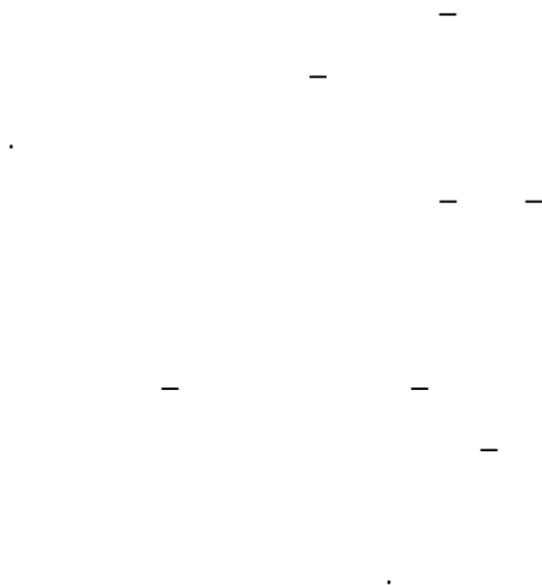
"

.()

-

-

.



- -

-

-

-

-

-

.()

"

-

-

.()"

"

"

-

-

"

"

.

"

"

.

-

-

.

.()

.() "

"

"

"

" " " "

"

"

" "

.

).

.(

()"

" "

"

"

"

"

"

-

-

)"

-

.(

":

()

"

...

"

"

.()"

.

-

-

"

"

...

"

"

" "

— —

" "

—

"

—

()

"

—

"

.()"

—

—

" ...

"

"

.()"

"

.

"

.

"

"

"

...

.

.()"

.

"

" " "

" "

"

...

...

.()"

"

"

"

"

" :

.

.()"

"

"

...

" :

.()"

.

.

.() ()

.()

" :

...

...

.

"

...

.()

"

...

.() "

...

.()

.()

.

.

-

-

.

-

.() " "

.()

.

.

"

" () "

.() "

" : " "

.

" " ...

.() "

" :

) " ...

...

.(

.

-

.

—

...

—

.

"

"

.()"

"

"

.

.() ...

:

:

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

			:		
''	''	''	''	''	-
''	''	''	''	-''	-
''	''	-	''	''	-
	-			''	-

:

.

—

—

;

.

” ”

” ” ” ”

” ”

.

”

” — —

—

—

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

" :

! "

.

.

.

:

)

(

.

.

“ ” “ ”

" "

.

"

()"

"

.()"

—

"

"

"

.()"

—

—

" ."

"

"

.()

"

.()"

.

.

(*) " "

" "

(!)

- -

- - .

" "

- -

- -

(*)

" macabre

- -

.

.

-

-

.

.

.()" ...

"

.

— " "

" " "

" " " " " " " "

— —

" "

" "

.

— — " "

.

" ... "

— " "

()

...

)

.(

" "

.

—

.

—

.

—

“ ”

“ ”

—

—

—

—

—

.

—

—

.

" :

.

.

"

.

.(())

—

—

.

—

—

.

.

"

.

... "

...

" :

.() "

...

— —

.

* * *

.

.

:

— —

"

.()"

-

- !

" " " "

...

"

"
... ..

.

...

-

-

—

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

)

.(

“ ”

—

“ ”

“ ”

...

"

"

"

.

.()"

"

" () "

.()"

—

—

.

" ;

...

"

.

—

—

.

.()

" :

—

" "

" ...

—

" "

—

(*) "

"

"

"

.

"

"

* "

"

"

—

—

"

"

"

.

—

—

"

"

.

—

—

(*)

)

"

(

"

.

"

"

-

-

.

.

()

":

(

)

.()"

:

"

"

-

-

-

-

-

"

-

" "

...

.() "

"

"

"

"

()

.

:

-

-

()

" "

"

()"

"

-

-

"

"

) () "

.(

-

-

:

.

)

)

(

(

()

" " " ")

(

.() ()

:

-

.

-

.

:

.

"

"

" "

- -

- " "

"

-

"

"

"

()

.

:

"

"

.

:

)

(

...
"

"
()"

:
()"

"
."

—

"
()"

.

"

)

(-

...

.()"

)

- (

: " : - -

!... -

!... -

...

.()"

" "

- -

" "

.

" "

Arch Type

" " "

.()"

" _ "

" "

" "

"

"

...

- - :

. - "

.()" ". "

" "

:() "

-

...

()

.()"

" "

.

)

"

(

:

"

()

)" "

.

"

-

(

"

.

.

"

"

()

-

()

.

:

-

) ()

(" "

" "

.

)"

"

.(

"

"

" "

)"

"

(

.

.

"

—

—

"!...

"

"

.

"

"

(

)

" "

-

-

-

)

":

(

...

.()"

(" "

)

"

.()"

"

"

-

.

-

"

-

."

—
— — .
—
—
.
:
—
"

...

.()"

" "

)

"

"

-

(

"

()"

)"

"

.(

-

"

"

"

"

:

" :

" ... " :

!... :

.()" :

... " :

." " " :

:

() "

...

() " () ()

.()"

" "

" "

"

):

.()" (

"

" ...

"

.()"

"

.()"

: " "

"

:

.()"

.

.()

) -

(

:"

"

.

.()"

"

:

.()"

"

" -

.()"

" _ _ "

)" " " "

.(

_ _

" "

" "

)" ...

:

"

.(

.

" "

) " "

-

(

-

" "

"

" " ()"

" " " " ()

" "

)

" "

(

()

.

" "

)

(

.

"

"

()" " " "

()

-

.

)

(" "

.

"

(!...) " ()

.()"

() "

.()"

"

.()"

()

"

.

)"

.(

:

-

.

-

-

"

"

"

"

"

"

)

.(

.

.

" :

.()" ...

-

"

"

"

"

.

" :

" ()"

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

" "

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ”

—

·

"

—

"

—

—

"

"

"

"

·

·

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

)

- ("

-

.

.

-

-

-

"

.

-

- "

" "

.

)

(

.

"

-

"

.

.

-

-

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

" "

"

)"

"

"

(

.

-

-

.

— —

:

"

.

"

"

"

—

—

—

—

.

”

”

”

”

.

(*) " "

·
:
" " "
" " —
()

:

(*)

"

"

·
"

·
"

"

·

·

—

—

·

" ...

—

—

"

"

" "

.

-

-

-

")

.("

!...

"

"

:

.

"

.()"

" "

:

:

"

:

:

:

()"

"

"

"

()"

.

"

"

"

"

—

—

“

”

“

”

·

·”

”

·

”

...

...

()"

"

"

-

.

.

()" "

"

"

.

"

"

.

.

.

" :

() " ...

() "

"

" "

:

"

.()"

:

"

.()"

—

—

:"

"

.

.

...

"

...

.()"

.

"

"

:

"

.

.()"

.

.()"

"

:

"

"

:

.()



.

.

"

"

;

;

...

"

...

"

...

.

•

•

■

•

•

•

•

•

■

•

.

."

.()"

"

"

...

...

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

—

—

"

"

—

—

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

()"

.

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

-

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

-

-

-

-

“ ”

.

”

”

”

” :

.() ”

”

...

... ”

...

.() ”

" .
:

" "

"

()

()

"

...

()"

—

—

"

"

)

)

(

"

("

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

.

:

：“
(—)”

”

“()”

()”

”
.

”

”

”

—

—

:

"

.

.

:

.()"

"

"

"

"

.

"

.

.

.

.

.()"

" "

—

—

.

"

"

" .
:

"

"

"

.

—

—

.

∴

∴ $\frac{1}{2} \times 2 \times 2 = 2$

∴ $\frac{1}{2} \times 2 \times 2 = 2$

∴ $\frac{1}{2} \times 2 \times 2 = 2$

∴

∴

∴

∴

∴

∴

∴

" ()

"

.

(*) "

"

"

"

.

.

.

"

"

—

(*)

—

.

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

.

.

.

—

—

"

"

—

—

* * *

—

—

"

"

—

—

"

"

—

—

"

"

.

:

" "

()

"

"

" " :

"

!

" " "

"

"

"

"

"

"

-

-

-

-

.

"

"

()

:

.

.

()

()

.

"

)"

"

"

(

-

.

.

-

-

-

.

"

"

.

.

.

* * *

—

“ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“

()”

“ ”

“

“

!

!

“ ”

" "

-

-

-

"

"

-

-

()

-

()

) " ;

(

"

—

—

()

.

" "

"

"

()

.

* * *

" "

:

—

—

"

"

" ...
" _
" () "
) "
.
.
- -
.
...
" "
)
- " " (-

-

:

-

-

-

-

"

.()"

"

"

-

"

-

.()"

"

.()" ...

-

-

." !

":

* * *

" "

.

.

" () " "

.

.

* * *

:

)

-

.(-

!

-

-

()

.

.

:

"

" :

"

()

()

— — :
— " " —
" " —

" "
" "

∴

—

—

.

.

"

"

.

(*) "

"

"

"

.

—

—

.

"

"

:

.

(*)

:

"

.

"

.()

.

.

—

—

"

"

" :

"

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

" _ "

"

-

-

hyper "

"

"

– realism

"

"

"

"

:

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

—

—

"

"

—

-

.
" "
()

.
... .. " :
.

.()" ... -

()

.
)

(

.

"

"

-

-

()

-

-

.

:

"

()

.() "

.

"

"

" "

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

hyper – realist

"

"

—

.

() "

.

.()"

"

"

—

:

.

—

—

the norm

—

-

-

-

.exotic

)

(

"

()"

.

"

"

"

"

—

"

()"

"

()"

.

-

)

-

(

.

"

"

"

()"

:

"

"

—

—

·
" "

·

... " :

) "

(

·
"
()"

—
·
"
" " ")"
(

— —
" " "

”

.

—

—

.

”

”

...

”

”

”

"

...

"

)"

(

-

.

-

-

"

)

"

(

-

-

.

.

"

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

.

.

(*) "

"

"

"

—

.

.

—

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

—

—

.

—

—

.

" "

" "

— —

.

" ... "

.

.

— " "

.

—

.

—

.

—

—

" "

"

"

"

"

—

—

.

" :

:

"

—

()

— "

"

—

—

.

"

"

"

"

—

—

" :

:

...

"

()" ...

-

"

-

-

-

.()"

"

-

-

.

:

"

"

()

"

"

—

" — " — " —

"

" "

.

:

. —

· -
· -
· :
· -
· -
· -
- -
· - -
- ()"
- ()

—

”

...

...

()

...

”

()”

”

...

...

.

.

...”

”

.

”

”

”

”

”

”

.

”

”

”

”

...

.()”

—

”

”

”

” ”

”

—

()

”

” ”

”

·

”

”

”

”

”

”

.

.()

() ... "

() "

...

.

... "

.() "

...

()

...

.()

-

...

-

"

.()"

"

-

-

"

exteriorization

()

:

()

...

"

-

-

.()"

...

...

"

"

.

.

The Penal Settlement

" "

.

—

—

.

" "

.

" "

" "

" "

"

"

—

.

"

.()"

" "

—

()

:

— " "

—

...

...

"

" ()

.()

" ()

.() .""

"

.

.

.

... ()

"

.() "

" "

" "

" " " " "

" "

" "

. : "

)(" ...

.(

.
-
-
()
" " " "

() ()
() ()
.
- ()

.

- -
" " " "

.

- -
- -

() " "

“ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ()

“ ” :

“

”

...

)”

.(

“ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ”

()

—

.

— ”

... ...

—

... —

-

"
.

-

"

"

"

.()"

-

-

"

"

-

-

.

-

-

"

...

.()" ...

.

...

"

.

)" ...

.

.(

.

"

.

.()"

- -

voyeurisme

.

()

"

)"

.(

"

.() ."

—

—

”

”

”

”

.

—

—

—

”

”

”

”

.

:

:

”

”

”

—

”

”

”

.

()

"

"

"

"

.()"

.

()

"

-

"

.

-"

"

-()

“ ” “ ”

“ ”

“ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

— —

— — “ ” “ ”

.

- -

-

"

.

-

"

.

:

"

"

...

"

... () () "

"

...

...

...

" "

.() "

() ()

"

-

"

()

"

()

" "

.()"

"

"

" "

()"

" .

.

"

.()"

- -

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

-

()

"

-

"

()

()

-

-

"

"

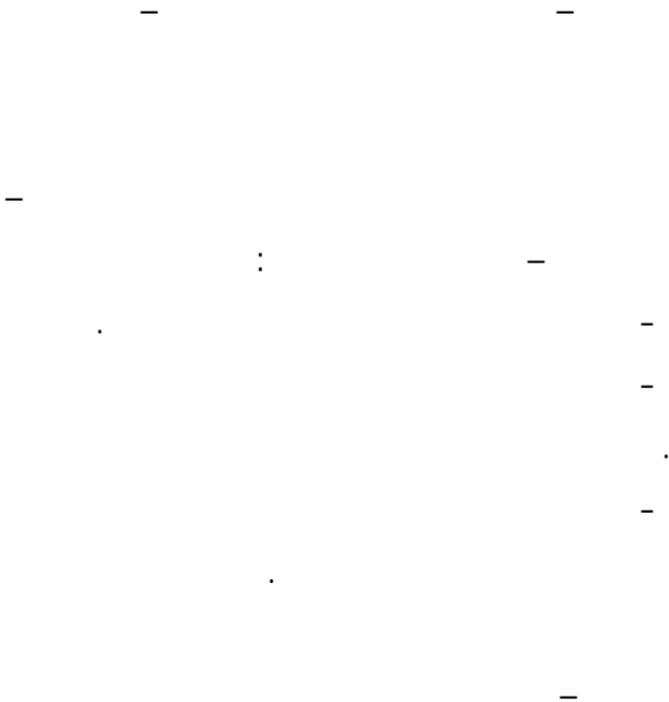
.

-

"

-

"



.

-

)

-

-

.

-

-

-

.

-

.

-

)

(

— —
.
—

" :

"

"

"

—

—

—

—

.

—

—

.

"

.

"

(*) "

"

"

"

.

—

—

—

—

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

(*)

”：

”

”（ ）

” ” （ ）”

— —

。

”

”

”

—

—

”

：

。

—

—

”

—

—

”

”

”

”

”

.
" :
:

. ()

()

...

()"

-

-

()

.

" - "

.
"

" ... "

.

" "

...

.

.()"

-

-

" - "

" "

"

()"

.

()" "

" ...

"

.()

" :

"

" "

-

-

.

"

.()"

"

()"

"

" ... "

"

() ."

—

"

... "

"

() "

.

"

"

—

"

—

" () "

—

()"

...

"

"

"

-

-

"

...

"

-

-

()"

.

-

-

"

-

"

"

"

) " "

. (

" :

() "

.

-

-

"

"

() "

"

"

" ... () "

-

"

...

. :

-

-

" "

.

-

-

"

() " "

"

-

-

" : -

()"

:

.

* * *

" :

Feminist

...

-

" ()"

-

()" ...

-

- !

Gender

":

()":

"

()"

)

(

":

)

(

...

...

...

()"

...

"

"

.

()

" :

...

)

... (

()"

"

)"

" ()"

"

(

"

" ()

.()"

()

)"

"

(!

.

()

-

":

-

"

.

()"

"

()

" .

()"

" "

()"

" "

" "

.(

"

-

...

"

...

- ()"

-

"

-

()"

-

)

.(

-

"

"

-

:

Cut

()

" ()"

)"

" "

"(

()"

()

-

-

)

(

Sequences

"

-

-

:

()"

-

-

)

(

"

()"

.

:

-

)

(-

.

-

-

-

-

.

"

:()

()

"

...

"

:

-

-

"

.Tongue in cheek

.

-

-

-

"

"

! .

()

* * *

- -

" ")
(

Feminists

)

(

"

":

."

"

":

-

.

.

() .

()

.()

* * *

" "

"

()"

)"

" -

-

.(

" " " "

-

" "

-

"

"

-

-

"

-

"

—

—

"

"

"

"

"

"

—

—

"

"

—

"

"

.

"

—

"

"

()"

"

" "

"

—

—

—

"

—

"

"

"

"

"

.

”：

()”

” ”

”

— ()”

” ”

—

：

”

()”

— —

。

。

"

"

" ()

"

"

()

"

.

()

"

"

"

"

-

-

.

-

-

()

-

-

"

-

()" "

()

" " " "

—

"

" "

"

.

.

.

—

—

"

" .
"

—

—

.

.

.

"

"

Grotesque

.

-

-

-

-

.

"

"

.

"

...

...

"

...

.

"

.

.

"

"

"

...

.()

"

"

.

—

—

.

.

"

"

.()

"

...

" "

"

" "

.

" "

-

-

.

.

" :

-

-

.()"

"

"

"

()"

-

"

"

"

"

"

"

-

-

"

"

" ()

" :

-

.

-

"

-

"

"

"

"

()"

"

"

.

-

-

-

-

-

-

"

"

.

" — —

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

" :

.() "

:

"

." ()

"

...

() "

... "

"

.

— —

:

" " ()

" "

" " "

()"

.()

()" "

"

"

.()

—

-

-

"

()"

()

.()"
)

.(

"

()"

" ...

"

"

"

"

"

() "

.

"

"

... ()

.()

"

.() "

"

"

"

"

"

() "

"

"

)

.(

)

"

" "

"

(

(

)

(

)

"

"

)

.

(

"

"

(

)

)

.

(

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

:

"

...

...

...

...

"

...

.()

— "

"

—

"

—

—

" " "

"

"

...

-

...

-

.()

()

-

"

"

.

"

"

"

.

"

"

"

.

"

"

—

—

—

.

—

.

* * *